

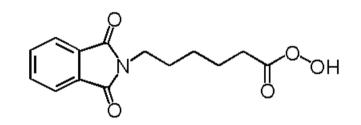
EURECOTM

the easy active-oxygen source

Essential Chemicals

EURECOTM

• EURECO[™] is the registered trade-mark of Solvay for its commercial preparations based upon "PAP", a preformed peracid developed and patented by Solvay

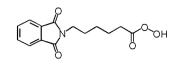


ε-phthalimido-peroxy-hexanoic acid (PAP)

• EURECO[™] is a unique auxiliary material for detergents, which readily delivers superior bleaching performance and disinfection at low temperature and under mild conditions







 PAP belongs to the chemical family of *peroxycarboxilic* acids which Solvay produces in Italy with proprietary technology

• PAP main physical properties are:

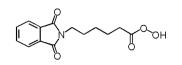
- crystalline, solid phase with high melting point
- ✓ odourless
- ✓ white

• PAP main chemical properties are:

- M = 277.28
- 5.7% "AvOx"
- Strong oxidant







- the eco/toxicological profile is exceptionally favourable
 - <u>no long-term/chronic effects</u>
 - not toxic to humans
 - inherently biodegradable
- the classification assigned to PAP is outstanding though its activity is very high
 - symbols:

phrases:

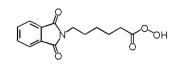


Example of labelling for any grade with PAP content higher than 25%



Peroxides – EURECO in I&I Laundry Sector

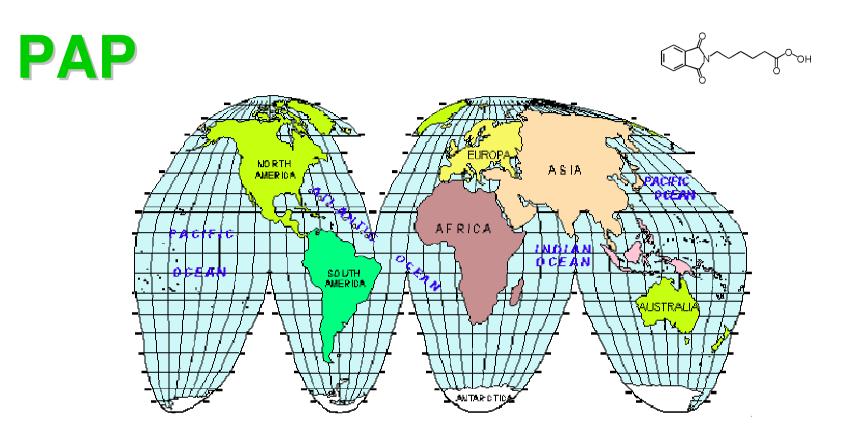




PAP is notified and registered in the list of active ingredients of the 'Biocide Products Directive' with relevance to the following Product Types:

- **PT1** Human hygiene biocidal products
- PT2 Private area and public health area disinfectants and other biocidal products
- **PT3** Veterinary hygiene biocidal products
- **PT4** Food and feed area disinfectants





✓ PAP is registered in the official lists of the Chemical Products admitted without limitations to the markets of the main countries:

European Union (ELINCS/Level 2), USA, China, Japan, South Korea, Australia and Canada

✓ PAP is registered in Reach

Peroxides – EURECO in I&I sector Laundry Sector



EURECOTM LX17

EURECO[™] LX17 is white milky aqueous suspension of PAP crystals, suitable for delivering *high PAP level* in total safety

EURECO LX17 contains 17% of active PAP

PAP crystals are micronized through a proprietary technology patented by Solvay, thus allowing quick dispersion and dissolution





Performance

- High bleach efficiency
- Wide disinfection

Processing

- Bleach @ mild pH
- Low dosage of alkalis

Savings

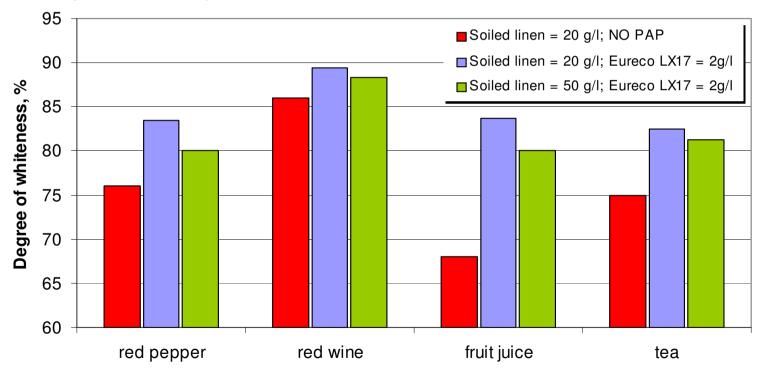
- Low wearing out of textiles
- Low energy consumption
- Low rinsing water
- Low waste water treatment

Safety

- Ease of use for non professional workers
- Low risk for the Company
- No VOC
- No Chlorine



Performance: High bleach efficiency – Effect of 340 mg/l of PAP



Washing conditions: tap water; T = 55 °C; t = 30 minutes



Peroxides – EURECO in I&I Laundry Sector

Performance: wide disinfection

(minimum level of PAP required for abatement of bacteria) Tests carried out in compliance with EU protocols

	Abatement of microorganisms				
	Testing conditions: Temperature: 20°C; Contact time: 5 minutes				
	PAP concentration,	Staphylococcus Aerus	Pseudomonas Aeruginosa	Escherichia Coli	Enterococcus Faecium
	mg/l	ATCC6538	ATCC 15442	ATCC 10536	ATCC 10541
Interfering Substance (EN 1276)	1000	> 5 logs	> 5 logs	> 5 logs	> 5 logs
Surface test (EN 13697)	1000	> 4 logs	> 4 logs	> 4 logs	> 4 logs



Performance: FUNGICIDAL activity EN1650

(minimum level of PAP required for an abatement of bacteria load >5 Logs)

Tests carried out in compliance with EU protocols

Tested Micro-organism:CANDIDA ALBICANS (ATCC 10231)Measure:VITALITY REDUCTION (LOG10)

Contact Time: 20min; T=40±1 °C; Bovine Albumine: 0.3%

PAP in aqueous suspension, mg/litre	pH = 7	pH = 9
600	<4.11	5.04
800	4.41	>5.11
1200	5.04	>5.11



Performance: In use BACTERICIDAL activity

(minimum level of PAP required for an abatement of bacteria load >5 Logs)

Bactericidal Activity in presence of INTERFERING SUBSTANCES (EN1276) INTERFERING SUBSTANCE: Bovine Albumine at 0.3% Measure: Vitality Reduction

Positive if $>= 10^5$

Tested Concentrated Solutions (ppm of PAP) at pH=8					
CONTACT TIME:	15 min − T = 40 °C				5 min. T=20 ℃
Test Microrganisms	250	500	1000	2000	5500
Staphylococcus aureus ATCC 6538	>4.1x10 ⁵				
Pseudomonas aerugin. ATCC 15442	<1.0x10 ⁴	>2.0X10 ⁵	>2.0X10 ⁵	>2.0X10 ⁵	>2.0X10 ⁵
Escherichia coli ATCC 10536	<6.0x10 ³	>1.2X10 ⁵	>1.2X10 ⁵	>1.2X10 ⁵	>1.2X10 ⁵
Enterococcus faecium ATCC 10541	1.9 x10 ⁵	>5.3X10 ⁵	>5.3X10 ⁵	>5.3X10 ⁵	>5.3X10 ⁵

The test is positive at 40 °C in 15 minutes for PAP concentrations equal or higher than 500 ppm that is equivalent to \sim 3.0 g/litre of Eureco LX17.

The test is positive at 20 °C in 5 minutes for PAP concentrations equal or higher than 5500 ppm that is equivalent to ~32.0 g/litre of Eureco LX17.



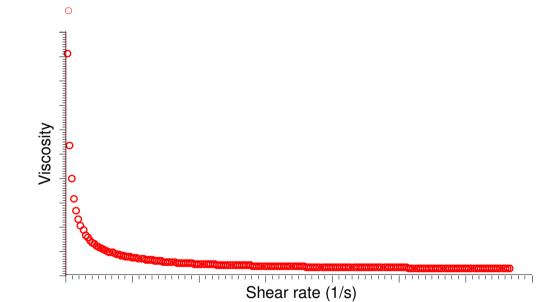
Processing:

Bleach @ mild pH

The best performance of PAP is displayed at a pH in the range of 7 to 9, but if required the bleach stage can even be carried out at a lower pH (f.e pH 5) for specific purposes.

Ease of dosing

Standard peristaltic o Mohno pumps can be used for dosing; EURECO LX17 is a pseudoplastic liquid

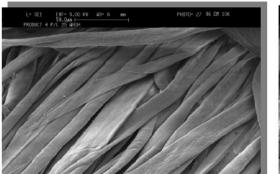




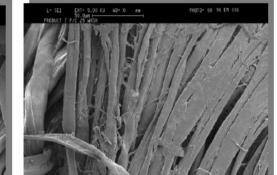
Savings:

•Low wearing out of textiles: textiles lifespan can last even two times longer in comparison with Chlorine bleaches

PROCESS with PAP@50°C



PROCESS with HYPO@85°C



Damage to fibres

after 25 washes

Low energy consumption: the washing temperature can be lowered down
Low rinsing water: less alkalis means less rinsing of textiles

•Low waste water treatment: the final pH triggering of the waste water can be avoided



Appeal:

- EURECO LX17 is able to keep the original soft touch of textiles
- Textiles washed with Eureco LX17 have no bad smell





EURECOTM LX17 USE

The moderate viscosity is designed to comply with the technical requirements of the automated dosage systems installed on the tunnel industrial laundries as well as on OPL (On-Premises Laundries).



Brookfield viscosity: ~ 550mPa*s

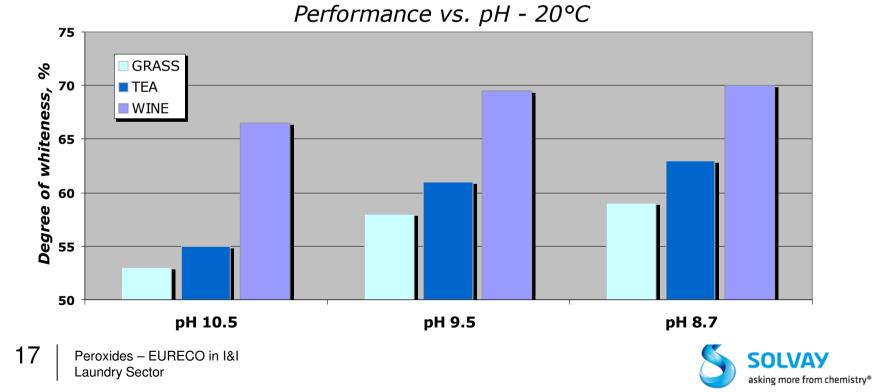




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EURECOTM LX17 USE

Sometimes the application requires the adjustment of the pH conditions of the wash to maximize the PAP performance. The best pH range for PAP is 7 to 9.7 or even better 8.0 to 9.0. In that respect EURECOTM LX17 should be suitably injected in the most convenient stage of the wash thus allowing to minimize the dosage.



EURECOTM LX17 USE

Typically EURECO LX17 can be added either in the **main wash** or during the **first rinsing**

- The use of EURECOTM LX17 in the main wash requires that the detergents provide the right pH and possibly a buffering system.
- The use of EURECOTM LX17 in the first rinsing stage allows a lower dosage in spite of short contact time.

The use of Eureco LX17 in the main wash allows a degradation of the dirt with some effects:

- Discharge of waste waters with lower chemical loads
- Abatement of the most part of bacterial load
- Eureco LX17 will not affect the detergent efficacy

If EurecoTM LX17 is added during the rinsing stage the effects are:

- Lower dosage is required
- Lower use of neutralizing chemicals
- Hygienization of the textiles and of the waste waters (*)
- Quick dispersion of the bleach and specific action

(*) A specific assessment is required



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EURECOTM LX17 SUPPLY

	Canisters	24x20 kg = 480 kg arranged on a pallet 80x120cm	
EURECO™ LX17	Drums	2x202kg =404 kg arranged on pallet 60x120cm	
LUKLCOWLAIT	IBC	1000 kg Steel cage with wooden pallet	
	Tank container	Stainless steel 24/28 t	

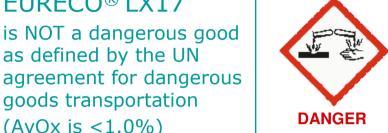


EURECOTM LX17 Regulatory aspects

EURECO® LX17 is NOT a dangerous good as defined by the UN

goods transportation

(AvOx is <1.0%)



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EURECO [®] LX17	Due to the recent implementation of CLP/GHS and for being a "mixture" Eureco LX17 can be labelled without the "Comburent" symbol.	
Is NOT an oxidizer	Eureco [®] LX17 can be handled out of the list and restrictions of Seveso chemicals	





www.solvay.com